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## INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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S-E-C-R-E-T  
NOFORN

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REPORT

SUBJECT Industrial Installations and Educational Institutes in Poland

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SOURCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE APPRAISAL OF COUNTRY

- (1) Kazimierz Dluski Hospital<sup>1</sup>
- (2) Technical Middle School in Poznan
- (3) Higher School for Economics in Poznan
- (4) State Metal Industry Plant in Poznan
- (5) Medical Academy in Bialystok
- (6) Newspaper, the Szczecin Courier
- (7) United Paper Industry in Langendorf<sup>2</sup>
- (8) Lower Silesian Industrial Plants in Nysa (Neisse)
- (9) State Engineering Office in Nysa
- (10) Polish United Workers Party (PZPR) Members in the Opole (Oppeln) State Engineering Office
- (11) Technical Middle School in Nysa
- (12) Radio Factory in Wroclaw (Breslau)
- (13) Scholarships and Entrance Requirements at the University of Wroclaw
- (14) Directorate of State Grain Warehouses for Wroclaw Voivodship

ST/EM

(16) Advanced Agricultural School in Wroclaw

25X1

Much of the information is fragmentary, particularly Items 5, 6, and 7.

Comments: (in Polish):

1. Location of this hospital is not given.

2. There are several towns in Poland with this name.

Langendorf is the ex-German name.

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STATE	X	ARMY	X	NAVY	X	AIR	X	FBI		AEC					
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(Note: Washington distribution indicated by "X"; Field distribution by "#")

INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

**SECRET/NOFORN****SECRET**

1 August 1957

Information on the Kazimierz Dluski Hospital, Ulica Curie

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Skladowskiej

The above hospital is a state-operated district infectious diseases hospital, consisting of 5 two-story buildings, with three infectious diseases divisions and 148 beds. It was established in 1947.

A total of 100 persons, including 80 women, are employed by the hospital. The work week is 48 hours per employee. The nurses wear institutional uniforms and work in three shifts. Annual vacation entitlement is one month. Personnel must have a compulsory medical examination every three months. The doctors working in the hospital have no party affiliations. Of all the personnel, only six persons are party members. The salaries of the doctors range between 900 and 2,000 zloty per month and those of the nurses between 600 and 1,400 zloty. The Communist Party holds meetings once a week, which all personnel must attend. Marxist theory, covering the period from the beginning of the world through the Stalin era, is the sole subject of discussion at the meetings.

The individual infectious diseases divisions are headed by a director. The hospital facilities are obsolete. The disease treated most frequently is tuberculosis; the tuberculosis division is always overcrowded. Another frequently encountered disease is yellow jaundice. Medicines, particularly penicillin, streptomycin, and anti-rheumatic substances, are extremely scarce; they are imported

25X1

Russian medicines are not popular.

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The hospital director is Primarius Dr Stanislaw MAJ

25X1

The political director is Marian KASTULEWICZ

**SECRET/NOFORN**

**SECRET/NOFORN**

An office worker is Paulina CZERNIAWSKA

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The nurses includes Irena LEGEDZ

and Stefania PUCYLO

The custodian of the hospital is Leon HABKA

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**SECRET/NOFORN**Information on the Technical Middle School in Poznan

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[redacted]

The Technical Middle School (also called a specialized gymnasium) in Poznan, ulica Dzierzynskiego 217, offers 4 years of instruction of 2 classes each. <sup>The</sup> School is attended annually by about 400 students. After completing the 4-year course and passing the final examinations, the students receive a maturity certificate. In all 4 years of instruction, the subjects of mathematics, Polish language, Russian language, machine construction, shop, and physical education are taught, in addition to lectures on metalworking.

The following teaching personnel of the school are active members of the Communist Party of Poland:

Director: Engr Roman MADEJ [redacted]

25X1

Instructor in the Russian language: Helena GRODZKA [redacted]

Information on State Metal Industry Plant - formerly H. Cegielski & Co., Poznan, ulica Feliksa Dzierzynskiego No. 219

[redacted]

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The State Metal Industry in Poznan is sub-divided into eight divisions. Each division operates independently of the others, in regard to personnel and technical affairs, and has its own employees. All employees are furnished with identification badges, with their photographs on them, indicating the divisions to which they may be admitted.

[redacted]

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[redacted] Division 7 employed 100 white-collar workers (including technical personnel) and 600 blue-collar workers. Division 8 employed 150 white-collar workers and 750 blue-collar workers.

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Following is a breakdown of the divisions of the enterprise and their respective activities:

Division 1 -- Forge and repair shops

Division 2 -- Production of type 45 and 51 locomotives.

Effective 1960, the division is supposed to take up production of diesel engines.

Division 3 -- Production of railroad cars

Division 4 -- Production of all types of machine tools

Division 5 -- Foundry

Division 6 -- Production of technical and optical measuring instruments, hardening of steel, chrome-plating.

Division 7 -- Production of heavy-caliber machineguns (CKM); type Goryunov 70 spare parts for this type are only being exchanged from existing stocks and some modification is being done; henceforth, only the improved type 71 machineguns will be produced.

[redacted] the Type 71 gun has considerably more component parts, has an improved barrel, and the production costs are also much higher than for Type 70. The gun is loaded by means of a belt. [redacted]

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[redacted] The factory plans to produce 24,000 of these guns annually; this quota is expected to be attained, judging by existing quotas.

Furthermore, the division is producing tank tracks and machine gun mounts for tanks. These products are classified as No. 72, and appear in the enterprise's secret files under the designation "AK 72."

Division 8 -- Production of cartridge cases for guns ranging from carbines to heavy artillery. Some of these are filled with powder and equipped with fuses delivered from elsewhere.

The following are active members of the Communist Party of Poland who are employed in the State Metal Industry:

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**Director of the enterprises: Engr BERNATOWIECZ (fnu)** [redacted]

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**Head of Division 7: SZIMANSKI (fnu)** [redacted]

**Head of Division 7 for Labor and Finances: Bogdan KACZMAREK** [redacted]

**Personnel Chief of Division 7: KOLAT (fnu)** [redacted]

**SECRET/NOFORN****SECRET**

1 August 1957

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Information on the Kazimierz Dluski Hospital, Ulica CurieSkladowskiej [REDACTED]

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The individual infectious diseases divisions are headed by a director. The hospital facilities are obsolete. The disease treated most frequently is tuberculosis; the tuberculosis division is always overcrowded. Another frequently encountered disease is yellow jaundice. Medicines, particularly penicillin, streptomycin, and anti-rheumatic substances, are extremely scarce; they are imported [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] Russian medicines are not popular.

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The hospital director is Primarius Dr Stanislaw MAS, [REDACTED]

25X1

The political director is Marian KASJULEWICZ [REDACTED]

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In the first year, students were given instruction in handling pistols, carbines, and aiming devices, and were trained in firing small-caliber rifles. Later they were instructed in military regulations and pay, as well as terrain tactics, military equipment, the setting up of sentries and determining locations for storage depots, administering such depots, motor transport service, and anti-gas defense measures.

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STATE METAL INDUSTRY PLANT (FORMERLY, H. CEGIELSKI), POZNAN,  
NR. 219 STREET; DZIERZYNSKIEGO

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The State Metal Industry Plant in Poznan processed metal before the war when it was called the "H. Cegielski" Plant. Since then, the plant has not been expanded or modernized to a great extent.

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the entire plant complex covers about 240,000 square meters. The total number of workers is about 13,000, of which about 2,000 are white-collar workers or professional staff.

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One can attain a higher position in the enterprise if one is a member of the Communist Party. Thus, there were department heads who barely had intermediate training, but were members of the party. For example, the Director of the Planning Department was allegedly in Russia for a long time where he might well have been active as a secret agent ("Geheimer"). About 30 percent of the administrative personnel are members of the party, and about 30 percent of the young workers are members of the ZMS (Association of Socialist Youth). Party meetings are held twice a month, and workers attend them reluctantly or not at all. ZMS meetings are rarely held, since the youths do not participate, and

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many leave the organization after a short time because they are not in agreement with its statutes.

### Management Breakdown

Plant director: BERNARTOWICZ, (fnu), member of the party [PZPR]

Director of technical affairs: LUKOWSKI (fnu), engineer, PZPR member

Director of economic affairs: SCHMIT (fnu), member of the SD democratic orientation (fnu)

Head of the production department: ADAMKIEWICZ (fnu), PZPR

Head of the planning department KUK or HUK, (fnu), PZPR

Technology department: Name unknown

Head of the marketing department STACHOWSKI (fnu), PZPR

Finance department: Name unknown

Accounting: STASZEWSKI (fnu), PZPR

Heads of the supply and investment departments and secret office (Geheime Kanzlei) are not known.

The administration has jurisdiction over the following plants:

W 1 Forge

W 2 Production of type 45 and ER steam locomotives most of which are exported to the USSR. In addition this plant has been reconstructed for the production of "ZULCERA" marine engines,

[REDACTED]

25X1

W 3 Railroad car plant; produces W-66 and 43 A cars from material delivered by the USSR; most of the production is exported to the USSR.

W 4 Production of machine tools, especially lathes, many of which are exported to [REDACTED] China, Czechoslovakia, [REDACTED] and other countries.

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W 5 Boiler plant; produces chiefly boilers for heating housing areas.

W 6 Production of miscellaneous hand tools.

W 7 Plant for special production of hair clippers, generators for bicycles, lasts for boots and other small objects for daily use.

W 8 Plant for special production of motor vehicle parts, various cans, canisters for gasoline, and cartridge cases for heavy guns. An electric power plant and several storage depots are attached to this plant.

Frequent interruptions in production were caused by belated raw material deliveries from other countries, for example, the USSR.

In 1957, many trade contracts were allegedly to be concluded with firms from Western countries

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**MISCELLANEOUS**

Medical Academy in Bialystok, No 1. Kilinskiego Street

President: Dr Prof Tadeusz KIELANOWSKI

25X1

Master of Chemistry [Mag. Chemie]: Kazimierz<sup>z</sup>JAROSZEWICZ

Secretary of the United Workers Party of Poland at Bialystok University:

Jerzy KARPINSKI;

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Editorial Office of the "Kurier Szczecinski" (Szczecinski Courier)

Journalist: Marcela ZIMMERMANN

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This newspaper prints about 47,000 issues a day, was founded in 1946, and is non-partisan.

Personalities in Szczecin

Major ZIMMERMANN; department head of the militia in Szczecin

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Master of law: Kazimierz GOLCZEWSKI; chief of the security service in Szczecin

25X1

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**SECRET****NO FORN**United Paper Industry in Langendorf [REDACTED]

25X1

The entire machinery pool at this plant was obsolete and consisted primarily of machines manufactured by the German firm of "Bautzner and Voit", which made cardboard of differing strengths.

The plant employed 120 men and 80 women, and about 20 percent of the workers were members of the party. The only supervisory official in the plant [REDACTED] active member of the party was the technical head, Jozef GZAJA [REDACTED]

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LOWER SILESIAN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN NYSA; [REDACTED]

25X1

The Lower Silesian Industrial Plants in Nysa, No 2. Moreinka Street, employed about 2,000 workers (20 percent of whom were women), about 130 technical employees, and 220 administrative employees. The factory is under the central administration in Gliwice which in turn is under the direct jurisdiction of the Ministry of Machines in Warsaw. The Lower Silesian industrial plants were expanded under the Six-Year Plan (1949-1955), and new installations, such as a modern foundry, storage and administrative buildings, were set up. Thus, the enterprise was included as a so-called "S" enterprise (of special importance) in 1952, which resulted in a wage increase at the plant and in preferential delivery of raw materials. There is a great lack of trained technical workers, and as a result, wages for such workers are often higher than those for department heads. [REDACTED]

25X1

[REDACTED] (One

such installation is being built for China at the present time, for which the designs and plans were delivered by the USSR). Also produced are condensers for steamboats; boiler water pre-heaters; pipes; crude oil

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containers; crushing machines (disintegrators and "Desmemtrators" [?]); mixing, distilling, rectification, and evaporation apparatus; and various pumps.

Machinery consists mostly of various kinds of lathes, drilling and milling machines, steam and compressed-air hammers, and welding apparatus. A large part of these machines come from the USSR and are modern. There are three furnaces in the foundry which can be used for iron as well as for other metals and alloys.

Names of Supervisory Persons at the Lower Silesian Industrial Plants

Director of the central administration in Gliwice: Engineer DICKMAN (fnu)

Director in Nysa: WOLANSKI Wladyslaw; technician [redacted]

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Technical director in Nysa: Engineer KOVZEKWA (fnu) [redacted]

Foundry head: FRYER (fnu) [redacted]

Head of the machine department (boiler forge): LAZAR (fnu) [redacted]

Head of the mechanical department CEBUCHOWICZ Jan [redacted]

Head of the assembly department: KOTLINSKI Stanislaw; master [workman]

25X1

Head of the investment department: Engineer HULWJINSKI (fnu) [redacted]

Head of the Planning department: PASKER Karl; technician, [redacted]

Deputy: NIESYT Johann; graduate engineer [redacted]

Head of the accounting department: KARDAS (fnu); [redacted]

Head of the technology office: KUBISZYN (fnu), engineer [redacted]

Head of the engineering office: KREZIEL Tadeusz; technician [redacted]

**SECRET****NO FORN**

**SECRET****NO FORN**STATE ENGINEERING OFFICE IN NYSA, [REDACTED]

25X1

In the beginning of 1953, wojewodztwo engineering offices were established, in order to support industries which were steadily developing. In each province capital (in Opole for the central Silesian provinces) such an office was established, which, in turn, set up branches in larger cities.

On the basis of a law on the above subject, each factory and each new technical installation planned for construction must have so-called "Documentation" before construction or operation can be started. The task of the engineering office is to complete all the necessary drawings and plans and to estimate costs. Orders are accepted only at the main office in Opole which then channels them to the various branch offices. An order given to the branch office was always scheduled for a set time of completion and deadlines could often not be met. [REDACTED] this situation was caused by the fact that primarily non-specialists were employed in the main office in Opole. As a result, there was often heated disagreement between the engineers and the branch office head on the one hand, and between the branch office head and the directorate in Opole on the other hand. Late deliveries were blamed on the "lack of supervision by the branch office head" or even on sabotage. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] the engineers employed there were all non-party members.

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Members of the Polish Communist Party in the Opole State Engineering Office

Director:	MARZOL (fnu)	[REDACTED]
Technical director:	FIGURA, Mieczyslaw: engineer	[REDACTED]
Production head:	BABEN, Jan;	[REDACTED]
Verifier: (Verifikator)	MANDINRAJSKI (fnu); allegedly an	
	engineer	[REDACTED]
Head of the department for		
mechanical work:	DWARIWEY, Leon; engineer	[REDACTED]

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**NO FORN**

Head of the estimates

department

BIALA, Jan

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Head of the "social welfare"

department:

KOSALIK, Jan

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**SECRET**

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**SECRET****NO FORN**TECHNICAL MIDDLE SCHOOL (MITTELSCHULE) IN NYSA

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The Technical Middle School in Nysa, Pstrowskiego Street, has an annual enrollment of about 300 pupils and gives a 5-year course (2 classes per year). In addition, about 60 pupils annually attend the work course, which is held only in the afternoon and also takes 5 years to complete. Students received<sup>a</sup> certificate of maturity (Maturazeugnis) upon completion. The school also has a boarding house.

The following faculty members at the school are members of the Communist Party:

Director:

WILCZYUSKI, Wladiyslaw

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Physical education teacher:

PASAMONIK (fnu)

Metal working teacher:

ACHTELIK, Emanuel

Military training [teacher]:

KIETL (fnu)

25X1

most of the faculty members were not members of any party.

ADVANCED AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL IN WROCLAW

25X1

About 2,000 persons are registered as regular students at the Advanced Agricultural School in Wroclaw at No 26 Norwida Street. The "Matura" certificate and the completion of a qualifying examination are pre-requisites for admission. Membership in the Communist Party or a youth organization are not required. Two state board examinations (one in economics and [one in] plant cultivation) are taken after eight semesters of study before the diploma in agriculture is awarded, enabling a graduate to become administrator on a state farm or an "agronomist" who supervises several farms. Such a trained agriculturalist may continue studying for an additional two semesters at the university, after which he may receive a master's diploma (Diplom-Magister) in a specialized branch.

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**SECRET****NO FORN**



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Personalities

Rector:

Prof Dr Aleksander TICHOWSKY

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Professors of  
Economics:

Prof Dr Bogdan KOPEC;

Plant Cultivation:

Prof Dr Antoni WOJTYSIAK

Animal Husbandry:

Prof Dr Tadeusz KONOPINSKI

Fruit Cultivation:

Prof Dr N. GOC

Biology:

Prof Dr N. BREJ

Vegetable  
Cultivation:

Prof Dr Agnes HELLWIGOWA

Grassland  
Cultivation:

Prof Dr GOLONKA

Political Economics:

Jerzy MAHL, M.A. (Magister)

Marxism-Leninism:

Leon BOJM, M. A. (Magister)

His successor is:

Isidor BEER

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Party Secretary: PAWULA (fnu)

RADIO PLANT D.Z.W.U.R.T. 6, WROCLAW DZIERZONIOW-DOLNY-SLASK

9 August 1957

The D.Z.W.U.T. 6 [sic.] radio plant is under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Trade in Warsaw where the central office of the plant is located, in which television sets are also produced. Exact address is not known.

The above plant in Wroclaw consists of three large plant installations, one of which is solely a military equipment production center, is heavily guarded, and not accessible to workers from the other departments. The second installation is used as a repair shop, and the third produces only radio receivers for civilian use.

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The third installation manufactures radio sets with 3-7 tubes for all transmission ranges and voltages, as well as ultra-short-wave equipment. The radios are equipped with only one loudspeaker in all cases. All products have Russian tubes, although the rest of the material is of Polish origin. The radios are usually sent to Warsaw where they are offered for sale through retailers at prices ranging from 900 to 2,000 zloty.

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About 2,000 persons, of whom about half are women, are employed in the plant; 25 percent of the workers are party members. Open political activity is not apparent at the plant; only Party members participate in weekly closed meetings. Wages range from 900 to 1,100 zloty a month, and a technician earns only 1,100 zloty per month. The annual vacation amounts to 3 weeks, and management determines when it shall be taken. An 8-hour work day is adhered to with no overtime allowed or paid for.

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NO

The plant director, an active party member, died in 1955 and has been replaced by a new director. [redacted]

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University Study in Wroclaw [redacted]

Proof of Communist Party membership is no longer (since Gomulka became head of the state a year ago) compulsory for admission to Wroclaw University. Acceptance requirements include ~~(Maturity)~~ completion of the "Matura" (Maturity) and a qualifying examination, although neither of these requirements are valid unless one has been recommended. [redacted]

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[redacted] There are always more students applying each year than there are places available.

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Eighty students were enrolled [redacted] in the law department for the first semester. [redacted] Czechs were also registered at Wroclaw as regular students.

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Scholarships are generally given only to politically organized applicants, who are chosen by a commission of representatives from the particular department (Fakultaet), consisting of a Communist Party representative, a representative of the student association, and a member of the newly-founded socialist youth organization. Scholarships are the same in all cases, amounting to a monthly allotment of 300 zloty the first year, 350 zloty the second and third years, and 400 zloty the fourth year. A small student home (for about 80 students) is connected with the university where only a few of the students who live outside Wroclaw are quartered.

Professor Jozef Orlovski, chairman of the law department [redacted]

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[redacted] not a Communist Party member. In general, the only members of the Communist Party were the professors who lectured on Marxism and Leninism; these lectures, however, have been abandoned since Gomulka took over [redacted]

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NO

**SECRET/NOFORN**OKREGOWY ZESPOL SPICHRZOW in Wroclaw [REDACTED]

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The Directorate of State Grain Warehouses for the Wroclaw Wojewodstwo (province) is located in Wroclaw, on Rynek Street and has 20 granaries (silos), each with a capacity of 200 tons, under its jurisdiction throughout the wojewodstwo. Wheat, rye, oats, as well as beans, are stored in the silos and distributed to the mills. The grain is purchased from individual communities by the Directorate of State Grain Warehouses and stored in its silos until used.

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[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] Each silo is manned by four persons; the number of buyers is not known. About 20 persons are employed by the Directorate.

Director: SLABON, Henryk; former [army] officer; [REDACTED]

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Deputy Director: KAZMIERCZAK, Wladislaw; economist [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

Party Secretary: Mrs N. ZIMMERMANN; employee of the Transportation Department [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

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Of all the approximately 100 employees of the Directorate of Grain Warehouses, about 12 were members of the Communist Party. Working hours at the Directorate were from 0800 - 1600 daily, without a lunch hour.

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